PROCEEDINGS OF SPIE

Remote Sensing for Agriculture, Ecosystems, and Hydrology XVIII

Christopher M. U. Neale Antonino Maltese Editors

26–28 September 2016 Edinburgh, United Kingdom

Sponsored by SPIE

Cooperating Organisations Innovation Centre for Sensor and Imaging Systems (United Kingdom) ADS Scotland (United Kingdom) The Knowledge Transfer Network (United Kingdom) Visit Scotland (United Kingdom) European Regional Development Fund (Belgium) Technology Scotland (United Kingdom) European Association of Remote Sensing Companies (Belgium) European Association of Remote Sensing Laboratories (Germany) The British Association of Remote Sensing Companies (United Kingdom) Remote Sensing & Photogrammetry Society (United Kingdom)

Published by SPIE

Volume 9998

Proceedings of SPIE 0277-786X, V. 9998

SPIE is an international society advancing an interdisciplinary approach to the science and application of light.

Remote Sensing for Agriculture, Ecosystems, and Hydrology XVIII, edited by Christopher M. U. Neale, Antonino Maltese, Proc. of SPIE Vol. 9998, 999801 © 2016 SPIE · CCC code: 0277-786X/16/\$18 · doi: 10.1117/12.2263840 The papers in this volume were part of the technical conference cited on the cover and title page. Papers were selected and subject to review by the editors and conference program committee. Some conference presentations may not be available for publication. Additional papers and presentation recordings may be available online in the SPIE Digital Library at SPIEDigitalLibrary.org.

The papers reflect the work and thoughts of the authors and are published herein as submitted. The publisher is not responsible for the validity of the information or for any outcomes resulting from reliance thereon.

Please use the following format to cite material from these proceedings:

Author(s), "Title of Paper," in Remote Sensing for Agriculture, Ecosystems, and Hydrology XVIII, edited by Christopher M. U. Neale, Antonino Maltese, Proceedings of SPIE Vol. 9998 (SPIE, Bellingham, WA, 2016) Six-digit Article CID Number.

ISSN: 0277-786X ISSN: 1996-756X (electronic)

ISBN: 9781510604001 ISBN: 9781510604018 (electronic)

Published by **SPIE** P.O. Box 10, Bellingham, Washington 98227-0010 USA Telephone +1 360 676 3290 (Pacific Time) · Fax +1 360 647 1445 SPIE.org

Copyright © 2016, Society of Photo-Optical Instrumentation Engineers.

Copying of material in this book for internal or personal use, or for the internal or personal use of specific clients, beyond the fair use provisions granted by the U.S. Copyright Law is authorized by SPIE subject to payment of copying fees. The Transactional Reporting Service base fee for this volume is \$18.00 per article (or portion thereof), which should be paid directly to the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC), 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Payment may also be made electronically through CCC Online at copyright.com. Other copying for republication, resale, advertising or promotion, or any form of systematic or multiple reproduction of any material in this book is prohibited except with permission in writing from the publisher. The CCC fee code is 0277-786X/16/\$18.00.

Printed in the United States of America.

Publication of record for individual papers is online in the SPIE Digital Library.



Paper Numbering: Proceedings of SPIE follow an e-First publication model. A unique citation identifier (CID) number is assigned to each article at the time of publication. Utilization of CIDs allows articles to be fully citable as soon as they are published online, and connects the same identifier to all online and print versions of the publication. SPIE uses a six-digit CID article numbering system structured as follows:

• The first four digits correspond to the SPIE volume number.

• The last two digits indicate publication order within the volume using a Base 36 numbering system employing both numerals and letters. These two-number sets start with 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 0A, 0B ... 0Z, followed by 10-1Z, 20-2Z, etc. The CID Number appears on each page of the manuscript.

Contents

- ix Authors
- xi Conference Committee
- xiii Introduction

SESSION 1 RADAR AND LIDAR APPLICATIONS IN AGRICULTURE

- 9998 02 Using RADARSAT-2 and TerraSAR-X satellite data for the identification of canola crop phenology [9998-1]
- 9998 03 Satellite-based monitoring of grassland: assessment of harvest dates and frequency using SAR [9998-2]
- 9998 04 Integration of manual channel initiation and flow path tracing in extracting stream features from lidar-derived DTM [9998-58]
- 9998 05 Analysis of SAR and optical temporal signatures of grapevine over a heterogeneous vineyard landscape [9998-4]

SESSION 2 PRECIPITATION, RUNOFF AND FLOODING

- 9998 06 Glacier stagnant in central Karakorum during 2003 to 2008 derived from DEOS Mass Transport Model GRACE data and one monthly degree-day model [9998-6]
- 9998 07 Land cover/use scenario building and its impact on runoff process inside the Iligan river basin [9998-7]
- 9998 08 An assessment of the Height Above Nearest Drainage terrain descriptor for the thematic enhancement of automatic SAR-based flood monitoring services [9998-8]
- 9998 09 GIS-based flood risk model evaluated by Fuzzy Analytic Hierarchy Process (FAHP) [9998-9]

SESSION 3 AGRICULTURAL MONITORING

9998 0A Options for using Landsat and RapidEye satellite images aiming the water productivity assessments in mixed agro-ecosystems [9998-11]

SESSION 4 SPECIAL SESSION HONORING DR. MANFRED OWE: REMOTE SENSING OF SOIL MOISTURE

9998 OF Soil water content assessment: seasonal effects on the triangle method [9998-17]

- 9998 OH Sixteen years of agricultural drought assessment of the BioBío region in Chile using a 250 m resolution Vegetation Condition Index (VCI) (Runner-Up Best Student Paper Award) [9998-19]
- 9998 01 Comparison of different spatial sampling methods for validation of GEOV1 FVC product over heterogeneous and homogeneous surfaces [9998-20]
- 9998 0J Dynamics modeling for sugar cane sucrose estimation using time series satellite imagery [9998-62]
- 9998 0K Aerial image mosaics built using images with vegetation index pre-calculated [9998-22]
- 9998 OL Mapping Prosopis spp. within the Tarach water basin, Turkana, Kenya using Sentinel-2 imagery [9998-23]

SESSION 6 ENERGY BALANCE AND EVAPOTRANSPIRATION

- 9998 0M Energy balances in sugar cane, coffee and natural vegetation in the northeastern side of the São Paulo state, Brazil [9998-24]
- 9998 0N Continuous evapotranspiration monitoring and water stress at watershed scale in a Mediterranean oak savanna [9998-25]
- 9998 00 Energy balance in the watershed of Ipê, Northwestern São Paulo State, Brazil [9998-26]
- 9998 OP Modelling evapotranspiration using the modified Penman-Monteith equation and MODIS data over the Albany Thicket in South Africa [9998-51]
- 9998 OR Discrepancies between eddy covariance and lysimeter measurements in the assessment of energy balance modeling in vineyards [9998-29]
- 9998 0S Measuring evapotranspiration using an eddy covariance system over the Albany Thicket of the Eastern Cape, South Africa [9998-30]

SESSION 7 HYDROLOGY

- 9998 0T Validation points generation for LiDAR-extracted hydrologic features [9998-32]
- 9998 00 Water resource monitoring in semi-arid environment through the synergic use of SAR data and hydrological models [9998-33]
- 9998 0V Impact of dynamically changing land cover on runoff process: the case of Iligan river basin [9998-56]

SESSION 8 IRRIGATION WATER MANAGEMENT

- 9998 0W A synergistic approach using optical and SAR data to estimate crop's irrigation requirements [9998-35]
- 9998 0X Irrigation network extraction methodology from LiDAR DTM using Whitebox and ArcGIS [9998-36]
- 9998 OY Remote sensing for developing world agriculture: opportunities and areas for technical development (Best Student Paper Award) [9998-37]

SESSION 9 SPECTRORADIOMETRY AND HYPERSPECTRAL APPLICATIONS

- 9998 10 Assessing the ratio of leaf carbon to nitrogen in winter wheat and spring barley based on hyperspectral data [9998-39]
- 9998 11 High-resolution sensing for precision agriculture: from Earth-observing satellites to unmanned aerial vehicles [9998-74]
- 9998 12 Detection of chlorophyll and leaf area index dynamics from sub-weekly hyperspectral imagery [9998-41]
- 9998 13 Detecting subtle environmental change: a multi-temporal airborne imaging spectroscopy approach [9998-42]

SESSION 10 RIVERS AND LAKES

- 9998 14 Evaluating the potential of image fusion of multispectral and radar remote sensing data for the assessment of water body structure [9998-49]
- 9998 15 The estimation the Great Lakes net basin supply: implications for water level fluctuations [9998-45]
- 9998 16 Monitoring of artificial water reservoirs in the Southern Brazilian Amazon with remote sensing data [9998-71]
- 9998 17 Operational monitoring of turbidity in rivers: how satellites can contribute [9998-48]
- 9998 18 Determination of bank structures and river width variations using remote sensing data [9998-44]

POSTER SESSION

9998 1B Reproducibility of crop surface maps extracted from Unmanned Aerial Vehicle (UAV) derived digital surface maps [9998-5]

9998 1C	Energy balance model applied to pasture experimental areas in São Paulo State, Brazil [9998-50]
9998 1D	Evapotranspiration, biomass production and water productivity acquired from Landsat 8 images in the northwestern side of the São Paulo state, Brazil [9998-52]
9998 1E	Annual variability of water productivity components in the watershed of Cabeceira Comprida stream, Santa Fé do Sul, Brazil [9998-53]
9998 1G	Mapping paddy biomass with multiple vegetation indexes by using multispectral remotely sensed image [9998-60]
9998 1H	Water productivity mapping using Landsat 8 satellite together with weather stations [9998-61]
9998 1J	Rice identification at the early stage of the rice growth season with single fine quad Radarsat-2 data [9998-64]
9998 1K	Estimating leaf nitrogen accumulation in maize based on canopy hyperspectrum data [9998-65]
9998 1L	The role of spatial and spectral resolution on the effectiveness of satellite-based vegetation indices [9998-66]
9998 1M	Mapping species distribution of Canarian Monteverde forest by field spectroradiometry and satellite imagery [9998-67]
9998 1N	Biophysical indicators based on satellite images in an irrigated area at the São Francisco River Basin, Brazil [9998-68]
9998 10	Continuous data assimilation for downscaling large-footprint soil moisture retrievals [9998-69]
9998 1Q	Application of agricultural subsidy inspection using UAV image [9998-72]
9998 1R	Remote sensing in precision farming: real-time monitoring of water and fertilizer requirements of agricultural crops [9998-73]
9998 IS	The pan-sharpening of satellite and UAV imagery for agricultural applications [9998-76]
9998 IT	Carbon sequestration associated to the land-use and land-cover changes in the forestry sector in Southern Brazil [9998-77]
9998 1U	Retrieval of leaf water content using terrestrial full-waveform lidar [9998-78]
9998 IV	Forest vegetation dynamics and its response to climate changes [9998-79]
9998 1X	Remote sensing-based vegetation indices for monitoring vegetation change in the semi- arid region of Sudan [9998-82]
9998 1Y	Regional assessment of trends in vegetation change dynamics using principal component analysis [9998-83]

- 9998 1Z Remote sensing as a tool to analyse lizards behaviour [9998-84]
- 9998 20 Snow cover detection algorithm using dynamic time warping method and reflectances of MODIS solar spectrum channels [9998-86]
- 9998 21 Satellite image based methods for fuels maps updating [9998-88]
- 9998 24 Removal of clouds, dust and shadow pixels from hyperspectral imagery using a nonseparable and stationary spatio-temporal covariance model [9998-91]

Authors

Numbers in the index correspond to the last two digits of the six-digit citation identifier (CID) article numbering system used in Proceedings of SPIE. The first four digits reflect the volume number. Base 36 numbering is employed for the last two digits and indicates the order of articles within the volume. Numbers start with 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 0A, 0B...0Z, followed by 10-1Z, 20-2Z, etc.

Adede, Chrisgone, OL Adeofun, C. O., 1Y Al-Mashhawari, Samir, 1B Alonso-Benito, Alfonso, 21 Altaf, Muhammad U., 10 Amitrano, Donato, OU Anderson, M. C., 0N Andreu, A., ON Angel, Yoseline, 12, 24 Aralova, D., 1X, 1Y Arbelo, Manuel, 1M, 21 Arbelo-Bayó, Manuel, 1M Arvor, Damien, 16 Atzberger, Clement, 0L Baschek, Björn, 17 Baup, F., 05 Bayma-Silva, Gustavo, OA, OM, 1C, 1N Ben Asher, Jiftah, 1R Blanken, Peter D., 15 Blasco, Jennifer G., 07 Bordonal, Ricardo O., 1T Borlongan, N. J. B., 04, 0T Cammalleri, C., 0F Capodici, F., OF Carpintero, E., ON Carretero, Miguel, 1Z Caselles, Vicente, OR Catalão, João, OW Choi, Sungwon, 20 Chow, Candace, 08 Ciraolo, G., OF Coaguila, Daniel Noe, 1C, 1D, 1E, 1H Cochasrk, Thomas C. D., 1T Corgne, S., 05 Corpetti, Thomas, 16 Csaplovics, E., 1X, 1Y Silva, Ramon F. B., 1T Daher, Felipe, 16 Dalezios, Nicolas R., 1L Darvishzadeh, Roshanak, 1U Das, Amrita, 1Q de Castro Jorge, Lúcio André, OK de Castro Teixeira, Antonio Heriberto, OA, OM, 00, 1C, 1D, 1E, 1H, 1N, 1T de Castro Victoria, Daniel, 0M, 1C de Figueiredo, Eduardo B., 1T de la Cruz, R. M., 04, 0T, 0X Dercas, Nicholas, 1L Di Martino, Gerardo, 0U

Dida, Adrian I., 1V Ding, Yanling, Ol Doña, Carolina, OR Dos Santos, Remi, 1Z Dubreuil, Vincent, 16 Ebreo, D. J. R., OT Feitosa, Diego G., 00 Felicen, M. M., OT Feng, Hai-kuan, 10 Floriansitz, Matthias, OL Franco, Renato A. M., 00, 1D, 1E, 1H Furlan Nogueira, Sandra, 1C Galve, Joan M., OR Gao, F., 0N Garcia-Lazaro, Jose R., 21 Gaspa, M. C., 04 Ge, Yong, Ol Gibson, Lesley A., OP, OS González Dugo, M. P., ON Gonzalez-Calvo, Alejandro, 21 Grant, K., 03 Graziano, Paulo Sergio, OJ Gu, Xiao-he, 10, 1G, 1K Gwate, O., OP, OS Hain, C., ON Han, Kyung-Soo, 20 Hart, Douglas P., OY Hartmann, S., 03 Hernández-Leal, Pedro A., 1M, 21 Hillebrand, Gudrun, 17 Hoteit, Ibrahim, 10 Houborg, Rasmus M., 11, 12, 24 Hu, Maogui, Ol Hucke, Dorothee, 17 Hunger, Sebastian, 14, 18 Ignacio, Ma. Teresa T., 07, 0V Immitzer, Markus, OL lodice, Antonio, 0U Jana, Raghavendra B., 10 Jenerowicz, Agnieszka, 1S Jeunnette, Mark N., OY Justina, Diego Della, OJ Karrasch, Pierre, 14, 18 Kazama, Yoriko, OJ Kereszturi, G., 13 Kopeika, Norman S., 1R Kranz, Susanne, 17 Kustas, W. P., ON La Loggia, G., OF

Lagos, Octavio, OH Lamparelli, Rubens Augusto Camargo, OJ Lampropoulos, George, 02 Laslier, Marianne, 16 Lee, Chang suk, 20 Lee, Kyeong-sang, 20 Leivas, Janice Freitas, OA, OM, 1C, 1D, 1E, 1H, 1N, 1T Li, Yifeng, 02 Lillo-Saavedra, Mario, OH López-Urrea, Ramón, OR Loussert, P., 05 Lucieer, Arko, 11 Luminari, Luigi, OL Luppe, Maximiliam, OK Mahor, M. A. P., 0X Maltese, A., OF Mantel, Sukhmani K., OP, OS Martinis, Sandro, 08 Martín-Luis, Antonio, 1M McCabe, Matthew F., 11, 12, 1B, 1O, 24 McNairn, Heather, 02 Middleton, Elizabeth M., 12 Milano, Alan E., 07, 0V Mitidieri, Francesco, OU Montoro, Amelia, OR Moreno-Ruiz, Jose A., 21 Moukomla, Sitthisak, 15 Navarro Ferreira, Ana, OW Neale, Christopher M., 0O, 1E, 1H Ng, Wai-Tim, OL Nieto, H., ON Olfindo, N. T., 04, 0T, 0X Ortega, A., 05 Osunmadewa, B. A., 1X, 1Y Pacheco, Anna, 02 Palmer, Anthony R., OP, OS Papa, Maria Nicolina, OU Park, Jin-Ki, 1Q Park, Jong-Hwa, 1Q Parkes, Stephen D., 1B Pei, Zhiyuan, 1J Perez, A. M. C., 04, 0T, 0X Powers, Jarrett, 02 Psomiadis, Emmanouil, 1L Pullanagari, Reddy R., 13 Quénol, H., 05 R. A., Majdaldin, 1X, 1Y Ribeiro da Silva Reis, João Batista, 1N Riccio, Daniele, OU Rocha, Jansle Vieira, OJ Rodrigues Herling, Valdo, 1C Rolim, João, OW Ronquim, Carlos Cesar, OM, 1N, 1T Rosas, Jorge, 1B Rosendo Candido, Leandro, OK Ruello, Giuseppe, OU Salcedo, Stephanie Mae B., 07, 0V Sánchez, Juan M., OR Saraiva, Cátia, OW

Seo, Minji, 20 Seong, Noh-hun, 20 Shen, Keijan, 1J Siegmund, R., 03 Sillero, Neftalí, 1Z Skidmore, Andrew K., 1U Song, Xiao-yu, 10, 1G, 1K Spyropoulos, Nikolaos V., 1L Sukcharoen, Tharapong, 09 Suson, Peter D., 07, 0V T. Hernandez, Fernando B., OO, 1D, 1E, 1H Teetat, Charoenkalunyuta, 09 Teodoro, Ana C., 1Z Twele, André, 08 Verbist, Koen, OH Vuolo, Francesco, OL Wagner, M., 03 Wahome, Raphael, OL Wang, Lizhi, 1K Wang, Tiejun, 1U Wang, Yancang, 1G Weng, Jingnong, 09 Wessollek, Christine, 14 Winterscheid, Axel, 17 Woroszkiewicz, Malgorzata, 1S Xu, Bo, 10 Xu, Junli, 06 Xu, Xin-gang, 10, 1G, 1K Yang, Gui-jun, 10 Yu, Hai-yang, 10 Yule, Ian J., 13 Zambrano, Francisco, OH Zhang, Hongyan, Ol Zhang, Pengbin, 1J Zhang, Shiqiang, 06 Zhang, Xiaoqian, 1J Zhang, Xiaowen, 06 Zhao, Yu, OJ Zhu, Xi, 1U Zilberman, Arkadi, 1R Zoran, Liviu Florin V., 1V Zoran, Maria A., 1V

Conference Committee

Symposium Chair

Klaus Schäfer, (Retired) Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Institute of Meteorology and Climate Research (Germany)

Symposium Co-chairs

Christopher M. U. Neale, University of Nebraska-Lincoln (United States) Daugherty Water for Food Institute (United States)
Iain H. Woodhouse, The University of Edinburgh (United Kingdom), Geography and the Lived Environment Research Institute (United Kingdom)

Conference Chairs

Christopher M. U. Neale, University of Nebraska-Lincoln (United States) Daugherty Water for Food Institute (United States) Antonino Maltese, Università degli Studi di Palermo (Italy)

Conference Programme Committee

Wim G. M. Bastiaanssen, UNESCO (France)
 Antonino Maltese, Università degli Studi di Palermo (Italy)
 Christopher M. U. Neale, University of Nebraska-Lincoln (United States)
 Daugherty Water for Food Institute (United States)

Session Chairs

- 1 Radar and Lidar Applications in Agriculture Antonino Maltese, Università degli Studi di Palermo (Italy)
- 2 Precipitation, Runoff and Flooding Antonino Maltese, Università degli Studi di Palermo (Italy)
- 3 Agricultural Monitoring Wim G. M. Bastiaanssen, UNESCO (France)
- Special Session Honoring Dr. Manfred Owe: Remote Sensing of Soil Moisture
 Christopher M. U. Neale, University of Nebraska-Lincoln (United States) Daugherty Water for Food Institute (United States)

- 5 Vegetation Patterns and Dynamics
 Christopher M. U. Neale, University of Nebraska-Lincoln (United States)
 Daugherty Water for Food Institute (United States)
- 6 Energy Balance and Evapotranspiration Antonino Maltese, Università degli Studi di Palermo (Italy)
- 7 Hydrology Wim G. M. Bastiaanssen, UNESCO (France)
- 8 Irrigation Water Management Christopher M. U. Neale, University of Nebraska-Lincoln (United States) Daugherty Water for Food Institute (United States)
- 9 Spectroradiometry and Hyperspectral Applications Antonino Maltese, Università degli Studi di Palermo (Italy)
- 10 Rivers and Lakes

Christopher M. U. Neale, University of Nebraska-Lincoln (United States) Daugherty Water for Food Institute (United States)

Introduction

This proceedings volume contains papers presented during the conference on Remote Sensing for Agriculture, Ecosystems, and Hydrology. The conference was part of the international symposium on Remote Sensing sponsored by SPIE — The International Society for Optics and Photonics. The symposium was held at the Edinburgh International Conference Centre, Edinburgh, United Kingdom, from the 26th to 29th of September 2016.

The 2016 conference was dedicated to honoring Manfred Owe, former chair of the Remote Sensing for Agriculture, Ecosystems, and Hydrology Conference of SPIE Remote Sensing. He passed away earlier this year in Baltimore, Maryland. Through his decade-long involvement from 2000 to 2009, Manfred made considerable contributions to the success of the event.

39 oral and 24 poster papers were presented during this year's conference, covering a broad range of topics in the field of remote sensing applications in environmental science.

The program was organized into 10 sessions according to major themes such as: Radar and Lidar Applications in Agriculture; Agricultural Monitoring; Irrigation Water Management; Spectroradiometry and Hyperspectral Applications; Vegetation Patterns and Dynamics; Hydrology; Precipitation Runoff and Flooding; Energy Balance and Evapotranspiration; and Rivers and Lakes.

A special session on Remote Sensing of Soil Moisture was dedicated in Manfred Owe's memory. Manfred was a senior scientist emeritus at NASA Goddard Space Flight Center (United States) and a dear colleague.

We extend our gratitude to Dr. Richard A.M. de Jeu the Managing Director at VanderSat (Netherlands) and close collaborator of Manfred Owe, for giving an invited presentation entitled "Deriving reliable soil moisture using passive microwave satellite instruments: a tribute to Dr. Manfred Owe" [9998-15]. We also thank Dr. Wim G. M. Bastiaanssen of UNESCO-IHE Institute for Water Education (Netherlands) – who also served as a program committee member and chaired two sessions – for giving an invited presentation on "Pixel-based surface runoff based on soil moisture variability as an input for global surface water accounting" [9998-16]. Dr. Bastiaanssen also gave a keynote address during the opening plenary session on Earth Observations for Improving Water and Food Security.

The poster sessions also had good representation from the above-mentioned themes. The presentations described both fundamental and applications-based research activities including modeling, laboratory and field experiments, and operational applications.

An SPIE Best Paper Presentation Award was designed to encourage and acknowledge excellence in student paper presentation. The 2016 conference award has been assigned to Mark N. Jeunnette from Massachusetts Institute of Technology (United States) for giving a presentation on a parameterized numerical model implemented to compare platform options for collecting aerial imagery to support agriculture electronic information services in developing countries. The corresponding awarded paper is entitled "Remote sensing for developing world agriculture: opportunities and areas for technical development" [9998-37].

Our appreciation and gratitude goes also to the presenters for their efforts and to the participants for their insightful questions and discussions. Special thanks are also due to the host city for the excellent venue, and to: Alexandra Pluchart Rusova (conference program coordinator), Margaret Grasseschi (conference proceedings coordinator), Karin Burger (Manager at SPIE Europe), and all the SPIE organizational staff for their support prior to, during, and after the symposium. We look forward to an even more successful conference in 2017 in Warsaw, Poland.

> Christopher M. U. Neale Antonino Maltese