# **PROCEEDINGS OF SPIE**

# **Active Photonic Materials III**

Ganapathi S. Subramania Stavroula Foteinopoulou Editors

2–5 August 2010 San Diego, California, United States

Sponsored and Published by SPIE

Volume 7756

Proceedings of SPIE, 0277-786X, v. 7756

SPIE is an international society advancing an interdisciplinary approach to the science and application of light.

The papers included in this volume were part of the technical conference cited on the cover and title page. Papers were selected and subject to review by the editors and conference program committee. Some conference presentations may not be available for publication. The papers published in these proceedings reflect the work and thoughts of the authors and are published herein as submitted. The publisher is not responsible for the validity of the information or for any outcomes resulting from reliance thereon.

Please use the following format to cite material from this book:

Author(s), "Title of Paper," in Active Photonic Materials III, edited by Ganapathi S. Subramania, Stavroula Foteinopoulou, Proceedings of SPIE Vol. 7756 (SPIE, Bellingham, WA, 2010) Article CID Number.

ISSN 0277-786X ISBN 9780819482525

Published by **SPIE** P.O. Box 10, Bellingham, Washington 98227-0010 USA Telephone +1 360 676 3290 (Pacific Time) · Fax +1 360 647 1445 SPIE.org

Copyright © 2010, Society of Photo-Optical Instrumentation Engineers

Copying of material in this book for internal or personal use, or for the internal or personal use of specific clients, beyond the fair use provisions granted by the U.S. Copyright Law is authorized by SPIE subject to payment of copying fees. The Transactional Reporting Service base fee for this volume is \$18.00 per article (or portion thereof), which should be paid directly to the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC), 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Payment may also be made electronically through CCC Online at copyright.com. Other copying for republication, resale, advertising or promotion, or any form of systematic or multiple reproduction of any material in this book is prohibited except with permission in writing from the publisher. The CCC fee code is 0277-786X/10/\$18.00.

Printed in the United States of America.

Publication of record for individual papers is online in the SPIE Digital Library.



**Paper Numbering:** Proceedings of SPIE follow an e-First publication model, with papers published first online and then in print and on CD-ROM. Papers are published as they are submitted and meet publication criteria. A unique, consistent, permanent citation identifier (CID) number is assigned to each article at the time of the first publication. Utilization of CIDs allows articles to be fully citable as soon they are published online, and connects the same identifier to all online, print, and electronic versions of the publication. SPIE uses a six-digit CID article numbering system in which:

- The first four digits correspond to the SPIE volume number.
- The last two digits indicate publication order within the volume using a Base 36 numbering system employing both numerals and letters. These two-number sets start with 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 0A, 0B ... 0Z, followed by 10-1Z, 20-2Z, etc.

The CID number appears on each page of the manuscript. The complete citation is used on the first page, and an abbreviated version on subsequent pages. Numbers in the index correspond to the last two digits of the six-digit CID number.

# Contents

- vii Conference Committee
- ix Introduction

#### BEYOND ORDER: RANDOM, APERIODIC, AND DISORDERED ACTIVE MATERIALS

- Demonstration of laser action in a pseudo-random medium (Invited Paper) [7756-01]
   J.-K. Yang, Yale Univ. (United States); S. V. Boriskina, Boston Univ. (United States); H. Noh,
   M. J. Rooks, Yale Univ. (United States); G. S. Solomon, Joint Quantum Institute, NIST and Univ. of Maryland (United States); L. Dal Negro, Boston Univ. (United States); H. Cao, Yale Univ. (United States)
- 7756 03 Second harmonic generation in random nanostructures [7756-02]
   D. Felbacq, C. Ciraci, Univ. Montpellier 2 (France); E. Kling, Sagem (France); M. Centini, Univ. degli Studi di Roma La Sapienza (Italy)

#### NOVEL ELECTROMAGNETIC PHENOMENA FOR ACTIVE CONTROL OF LIGHT

 Dielectric optical invisibility cloaks [7756-07]
 J. Blair, Georgia Institute of Technology (United States); V. A. Tamma, W. Park, Univ. of Colorado at Boulder (United States); C. J. Summers, Georgia Institute of Technology (United States)

#### HARNESSING PHOTONS FOR ENERGY CONVERSION AND THERMAL CONTROL

- 3D photonic crystals for photon management in solar cells (Invited Paper) [7756-09]
   J. Üpping, A. Bielawny, Martin-Luther-Univ. Halle-Wittenberg (United States); C. Ulbrich, Forschungszentrum Jülich (Germany); M. Peters, J. C. Goldschmidt, Fraunhofer Institute for Solar Energy Systems (Germany); L. Steidl, R. Zentel, Johannes-Gutenberg-Univ. of Mainz (Germany); T. Beckers, A. Lambertz, R. Carius, U. Rau, Forschungszentrum Jülich (Germany); R. B. Wehrspohn, Martin-Luther-Univ. Halle-Wittenberg (Germany) and Fraunhofer Institute for Mechanics of Materials, Halle (Germany)
- 7756 OB **Thermal emission from finite photonic crystals (Invited Paper)** [7756-10] C. J. Schuler, C. Wolff, K. Busch, Karlsruhe Institute of Technology (Germany); M. Florescu, Princeton Univ. (United States)

#### NON-LINEAR PHENOMENA AND DEVICES I

 Photonic crystal enabled THz sources and one-way waveguides (Invited Paper) [7756-12]
 Z. Wang, Y. Chong, A. Rodriguez, J. B. Abad, S. G. Johnson, J. D. Joannopoulos, M. Soljačić, Massachusetts Institute of Technology (United States)

- 7756 OF **Metallodielectrics as metamaterials (Invited Paper)** [7756-14] J. W. Haus, N. Katte, J.-B. Serushema, Univ. of Dayton (United States); M. Scalora, Charles M. Bowden Research Ctr., RDECOM (United States)
- 7756 0G **The nonlinear optical response of transparent silver/gold multi-metal layers** [7756-15] C. Fuentes-Hernandez, D. Owens, J. Hsu, A. R. Ernst, J. M. Hales, J. W. Perry, B. Kippelen, Georgia Institute of Technology (United States)

#### NON-LINEAR PHENOMENA AND DEVICES II

- Optofluidic applications with lithium niobate nanowires (Invited Paper) [7756-16]
   R. Grange, Ecole Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (Switzerland); J.-W. Choi, C.-L. Hsieh, Ecole Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (Switzerland) and California Institute of Technology (United States); Y. Pu, D. Psaltis, Ecole Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (Switzerland)
- A comprehensive study of the contributions to the nonlinear optical properties of thin Ag films [7756-19]
   D. Owens, C. Fuentes-Hernandez, J. M. Hales, J. W. Perry, B. Kippelen, Georgia Institute of Technology (United States)

### FABRICATION OF ACTIVE PHOTONIC CRYSTALS

High aspect ratio nanoscale metallic structures as transparent electrodes (Invited Paper) [7756-21]
 P. Kuang, J.-M. Park, Ames Lab. (United States) and Iowa State Univ. (United States);
 W. Leung, Ames Lab. (United States); T.-G. Kim, Korea Univ. (Korea, Republic of); K.-M. Ho, K. Constant, Ames Lab. (United States) and Iowa State Univ. (United States)

#### **QUANTUM DOTS: FABRICATION AND PROPERTIES**

Mid-infrared surface plasmon coupled emitters utilizing intersublevel transitions in InAs quantum dots (Invited Paper) [7756-25]
 E. A. Shaner, B. S. Passmore, Sandia National Labs. (United States); D. Adams, T. Ribaudo, Univ. of Massachusetts Lowell (United States); S. A. Lyon, Princeton Univ. (United States); W. Chow, Sandia National Labs. (United States); D. Wasserman, Univ. of Massachusetts Lowell (United States)

## LIGHT MATTER INTERACTION: SPONTANEOUS EMISSION AND LASING II

7756 0X Continuous and pulsed room temperature lasing behaviour at 1.55 µm on high quality factor photonic crystal microcavities (Invited Paper) [7756-32]
 P. A. Postigo, L. J. Martínez, B. Alén, I. Prieto, D. Fuster, Y. González, L. González, M. L. Dotor, L. E. Muñoz, M. Kaldirim, Instituto de Microelectrónica de Madrid (Spain)

#### LIGHT MATTER INTERACTION: STRONG COUPLING AND CAVITY QED

Design of dielectric photonic crystal reflector Fabry-Perot cavities [7756-35]
 D. Zhao, The Univ. of Texas at Arlington (United States); Z. Ma, Univ. of Wisconsin-Madison (United States); W. Zhou, The Univ. of Texas at Arlington (United States)

#### ACTIVE PLASMONICS

- 7756 12 All-optical nonlinear switches based on Y-shaped plasmonic waveguides [7756-38] C. Min, G. Veronis, Louisiana State Univ. (United States)
- 7756 13 Transparent composite with the unit refractive index [7756-39]
   S. G. Moiseev, V.A. Kotelnikov Institute of Radio Engineering and Electronics (Russian Federation) and Ulyanovsk State Univ. (Russian Federation) and Ulyanovsk State Technical Univ. (Russian Federation)

#### ACTIVE SWITCHABLE AND TUNABLE DEVICES

- Active mid-infrared plasmonic beam steering devices (Invited Paper) [7756-41]
   D. C. Adams, T. Ribaudo, Univ. of Massachusetts Lowell (United States); S. Thongrattanasiri, Oregon State Univ. (United States); E. A. Shaner, Sandia National Labs. (United States); V. A. Podolskiy, D. Wasserman, Univ. of Massachusetts Lowell (United States)
- 7756 17 **Tunable refraction in superlattice photonic crystals** [7756-42] J. Blair, C. J. Summers, Georgia Institute of Technology (United States)
- 7756 1A Mechanically tunable photonic crystal lens [7756-45]
   Y. Cui, Univ. of Colorado at Boulder (United States) and Univ. of Texas at Dallas (United States); V. A. Tamma, Univ. of Colorado at Boulder (United States); J.-B. Lee, Univ. of Texas at Dallas (United States); W. Park, Univ. of Colorado at Boulder (United States)
- 7756 1B Optical switching element based on layered nonlinear photonic crystal [7756-46]
   V. A. Trofimov, A. G. Volkov, Lomonosov Moscow State Univ. (Russian Federation); S. Lan, South China Normal Univ. (China)

#### POSTER SESSION

7756 1C Anisotropic annular photonic crystal structure for large absolute band gap [7756-47] Y. Li, P. Shi, Key Lab. of Quantum Information (China) and Univ. of Science and Technology of China (China); K. Huang, Univ. of Science and Technology of China (China)

Author Index

# **Conference Committee**

## Symposium Chairs

**David L. Andrews**, University of East Anglia Norwich (United Kingdom) **James G. Grote**, Air Force Research Laboratory (United States)

## **Conference** Chairs

Ganapathi S. Subramania, Sandia National Laboratories (United States)

Stavroula Foteinopoulou, University of Exeter (United Kingdom)

# Program Committee

Paul V. Braun, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign (United States)
Shanhui Fan, Stanford University (United States)
Stephen H. Foulger, Clemson University (United States)
Rachel Jakubiak, Air Force Research Laboratory (United States)
Michal F. Lipson, Cornell University (United States)
Ceferino López, Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Científicas (Spain)
Michael J. Sailor, University of California, San Diego (United States)
Ralf B. Wehrspohn, Martin-Luther-Universität Halle-Wittenberg (Germany)
Pierre Wiltzius, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign (United States)

## Session Chairs

- Beyond Order: Random, Aperiodic, and Disordered Active Materials Ganapathi S. Subramania, Sandia National Laboratories (United States)
- 2 Novel Electromagnetic Phenomena for Active Control of Light Marin Soljacic, Massachusetts Institute of Technology (United States)
- 3 Harnessing Photons for Energy Conversion and Thermal Control **Kai Ming Ho**, Iowa State University (United States)
- 4 Non-linear Phenomena and Devices I
   Benjamin J. Eggleton, The University of Sydney (Australia)

- 5 Non-linear Phenomena and Devices II Chih-Wei Chang, National Taiwan University (Taiwan)
- Fabrication of Active Photonic Crystals
   Willem L. Vos, University of Twente (Netherlands)
- 7 Quantum Dots: Fabrication and Properties
   Jae-Woo Choi, Ecole Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (Switzerland)
- 8 Light Matter Interaction: Spontaneous Emission and Lasing I Jeremy J. Baumberg, University of Cambridge (United Kingdom)
- Light Matter Interaction: Spontaneous Emission and Lasing II
   Victor I. Klimov, Los Alamos National Laboratory (United States)
- 10 Light Matter Interaction: Strong Coupling and Cavity QED Arthur J. Fischer, Sandia National Laboratories (United States)
- Active Plasmonics
   Daniel M. Wasserman, University of Massachusetts Lowell (United States)
- 12 Active Switchable and Tunable Devices Stavroula Foteinopoulou, The University of Exeter (United Kingdom)

# Introduction

Advanced photonic materials offer a versatile platform to engineer the EM vacuum and control light-matter interactions. These extra-ordinary structures consist of "smartly" arranged metallic, dielectric, metallo-dielectric, or semiconductor building blocks. These artificial materials have provided transformative possibilities in the field of photonics, as they can dramatically divert, confine, focus, and slow down the flow of light. Incorporation of active elements, such as quantum dots and non-linear media, has taken the functionality of such type of photonic materials to the next level and opened up new avenues encompassing a wide range of applications including bio/chemical sensing, thresholdless lasing, on-chip compact integrable sources, as well as optical computing and communications. This vast potential for high impact applications has been a constant driving force in active photonic materials research.

The SPIE Active Photonic Materials III conference brought together scientists and engineers working in different aspects of the field. In this conference, exciting research encapsulating recent theoretical and experimental advances in a wide range of affiliated topics was reported. In particular, current research was presented in a variety of topics including novel lasing and second harmonic generation structures, new prototypes of THz sources and optical isolators, control of thermal radiation, fabrication of quantum dots and active photonic crystals, enhancement and directionality of spontaneous emission, strong coupling and polariton condensates, tunable photonic waveguides, as well as novel chip-scale compact photonic sources. The many engaging presentations in these topics have laid out the present state-of-the-art in the active photonic materials field and provided inspiration for exciting future research.

As conference chairs, we would like to express our sincere thanks to all the participants of the 7756 conference who contributed with their presentations as well as manuscripts to make it a successful and truly interesting program!

Ganapathi S. Subramania Stavroula Foteinopoulou